

> restart;

> interface(warnlevel=0) : # **Maple 12**

Taylor Series of various function using Maples' taylor() function.

taylor(expression, expansion point, [expansion order])

> taylor(sin(x), x=0, 8);

$$x - \frac{1}{6} x^3 + \frac{1}{120} x^5 - \frac{1}{5040} x^7 + O(x^8) \quad (1)$$

> taylor(cos(x), x=0, 8);

$$1 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 + \frac{1}{24} x^4 - \frac{1}{720} x^6 + O(x^8) \quad (2)$$

> taylor(e^x, x=0);

$$1 + x + \frac{1}{2} x^2 + \frac{1}{6} x^3 + \frac{1}{24} x^4 + \frac{1}{120} x^5 + O(x^6) \quad (3)$$

> taylor(e^-x, x=0);

$$1 - x + \frac{1}{2} x^2 - \frac{1}{6} x^3 + \frac{1}{24} x^4 - \frac{1}{120} x^5 + O(x^6) \quad (4)$$

> taylor(2*arcsin(1/sqrt(N)), N=infinity);

$$2\sqrt{\frac{1}{N}} + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{3/2} + \frac{3}{20} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{5/2} + \frac{5}{56} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{7/2} + \frac{35}{576} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{9/2} + \frac{63}{1408} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{11/2} + O\left(\frac{1}{N^6}\right) \quad (5)$$

> taylor(2*arcsin(1/sqrt(N)), N=infinity, I);

$$2\sqrt{\frac{1}{N}} + O\left(\frac{1}{N}\right) \quad (6)$$

> taylor(2*arccos(sqrt(N-1)/sqrt(N)), N=infinity);

$$2\sqrt{\frac{1}{N}} + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{3/2} + \frac{3}{20} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{5/2} + \frac{5}{56} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{7/2} + \frac{35}{576} \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{9/2} + O\left(\left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{11/2}\right) \quad (7)$$

Limits

> R := lim_{N->infinity} (1 + theta/N * M)^N ;

R := lim_{N->infinity} (1 - I * theta/(2*N) * M)^N ;

$$R := e^{\theta M}$$

$$R := e^{-\frac{1}{2} I \theta M} \quad (8)$$

