

```

> restart;
> with(plots) :

```

Examples of Dirac's Delta functions

```

> f :=  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n^2 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x-\alpha)^2}{n^2}}$  ;

```

$$f := \frac{e^{-\frac{(x-\alpha)^2}{n^2}}}{\sqrt{n^2 \pi}}$$

```

> alpha := 0;
y := f;

```

$$\alpha := 0$$

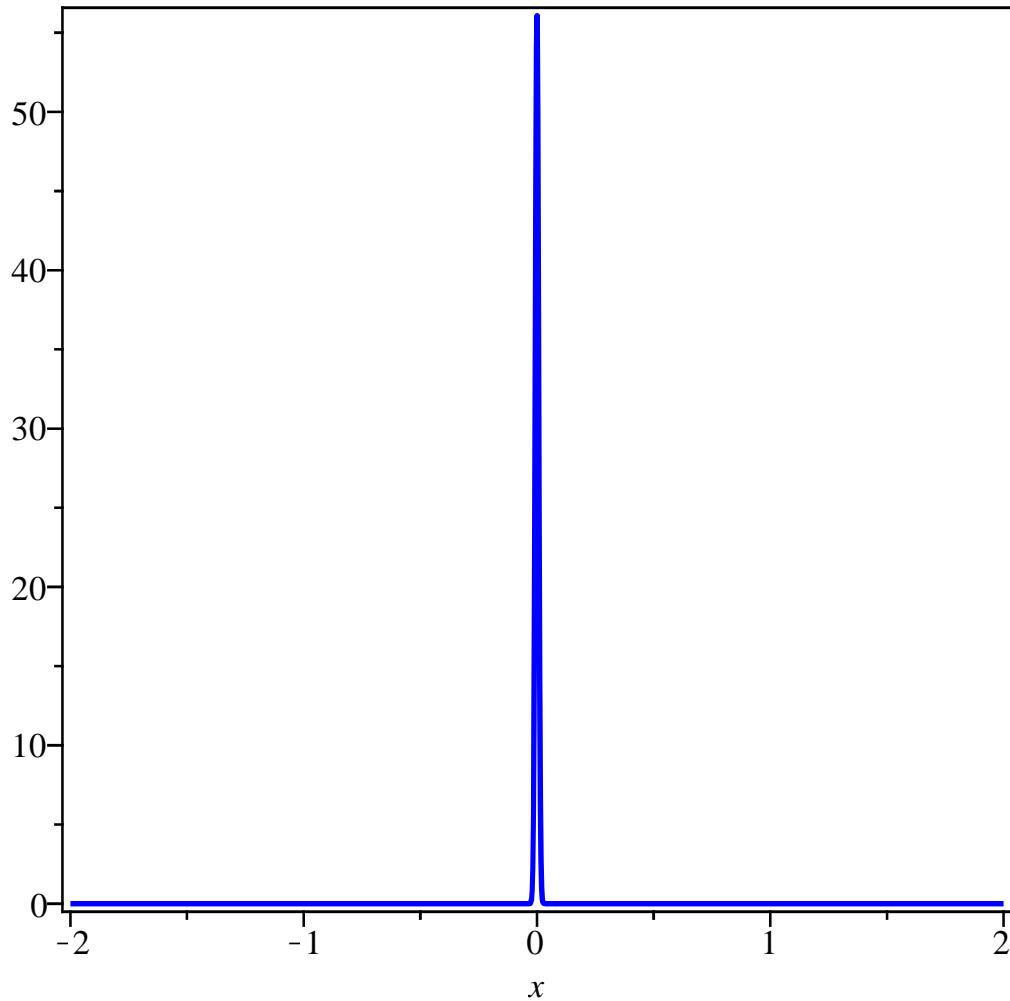
$$y := \frac{e^{-\frac{x^2}{n^2}}}{\sqrt{n^2 \pi}}$$

```

> animate(plot, [y, x = -2 .. 2, color = blue, thickness = 2, axes = boxed], n = 1 .. 0.01);

```

$$n = .10000e-1$$



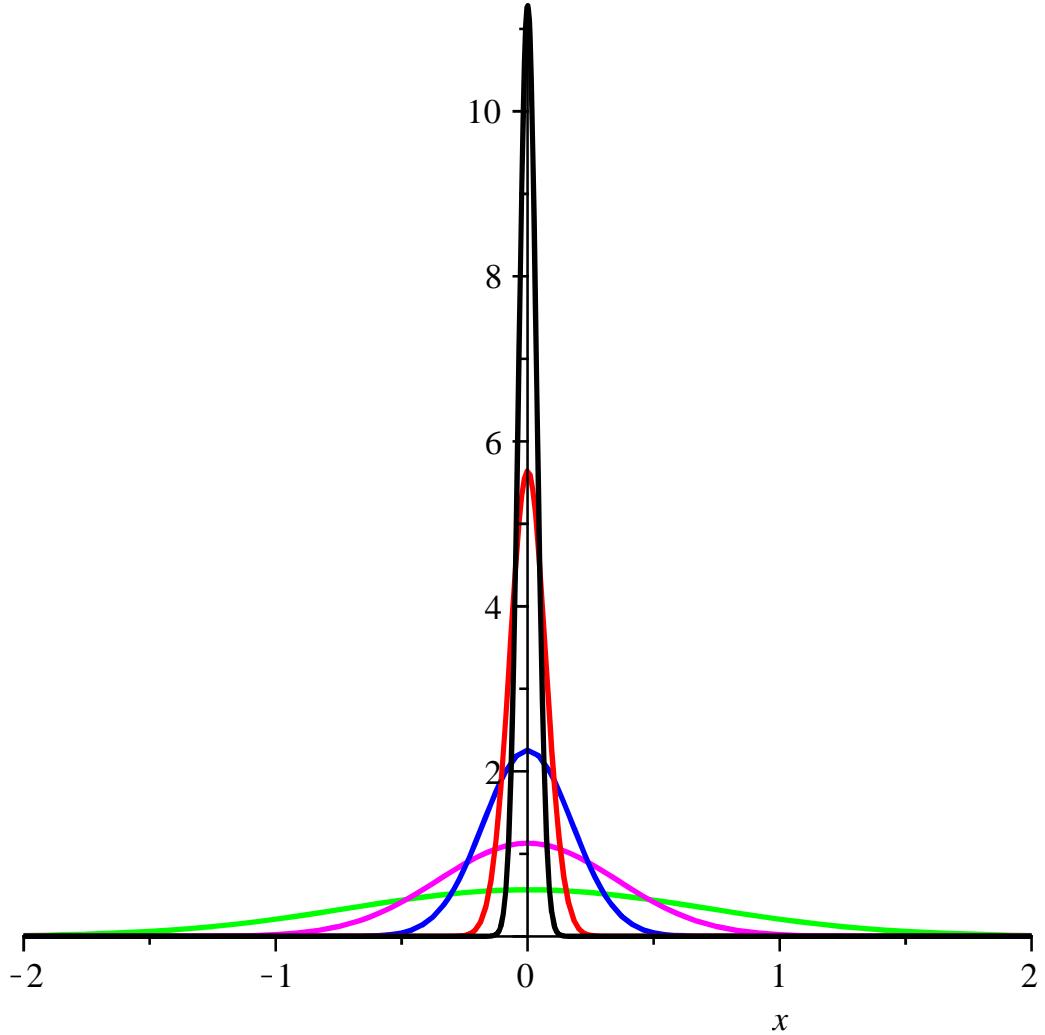
(1)

(2)

```

> n := 1 :
a := plot(y, x = -2 .. 2, color = green, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.50 :
b := plot(y, x = -2 .. 2, color = magenta, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.25 :
c := plot(y, x = -2 .. 2, color = blue, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.10 :
d := plot(y, x = -2 .. 2, color = red, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.05 :
e := plot(y, x = -2 .. 2, color = black, thickness = 2) :
display([a, b, c, d, e]);

```



$$\begin{aligned}
> \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y \, dx &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y \, dx; \\
&\quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y \, dx = 1. \tag{3}
\end{aligned}$$

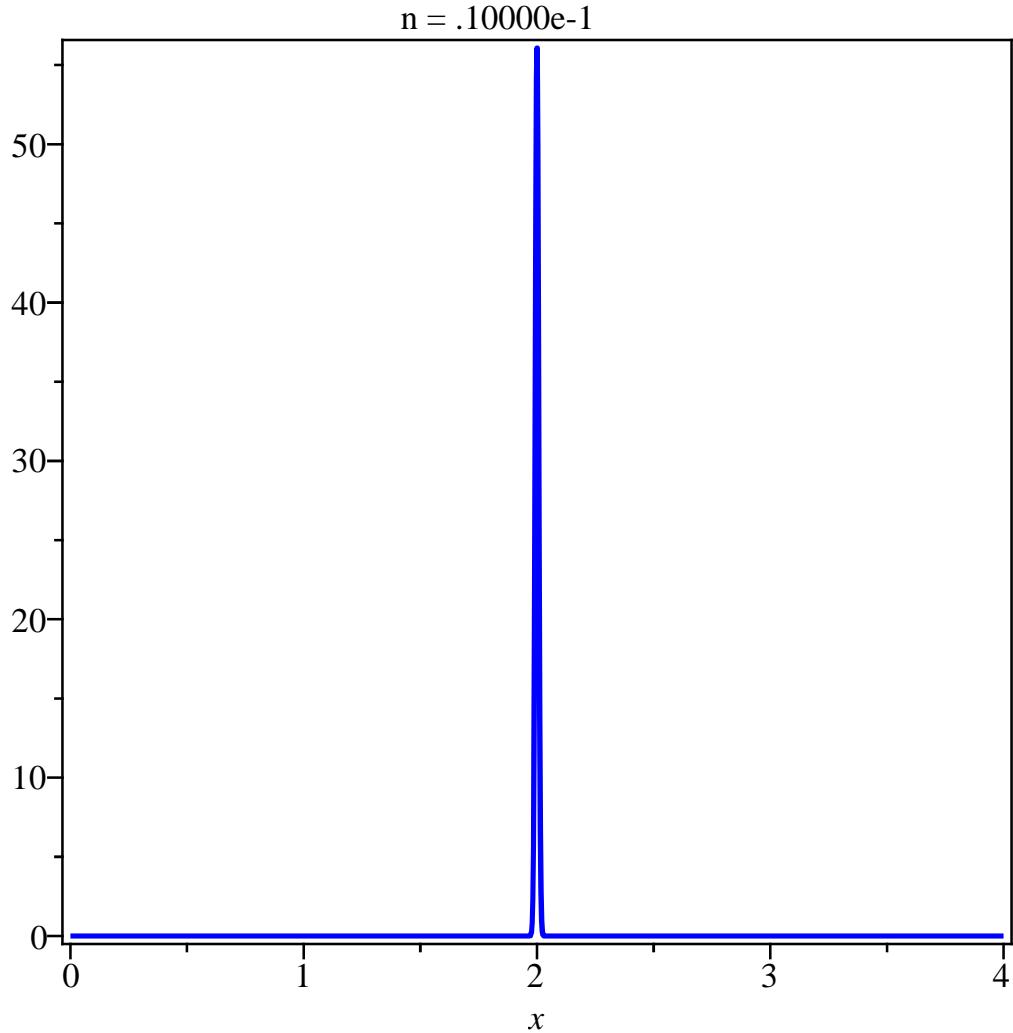
```

> n := 'n': # clear n
> α := 2;
y := f;
```

$$\alpha := 2$$

$$y := \frac{e^{-\frac{(x-2)^2}{n^2}}}{\sqrt{n^2 \pi}}$$
(4)

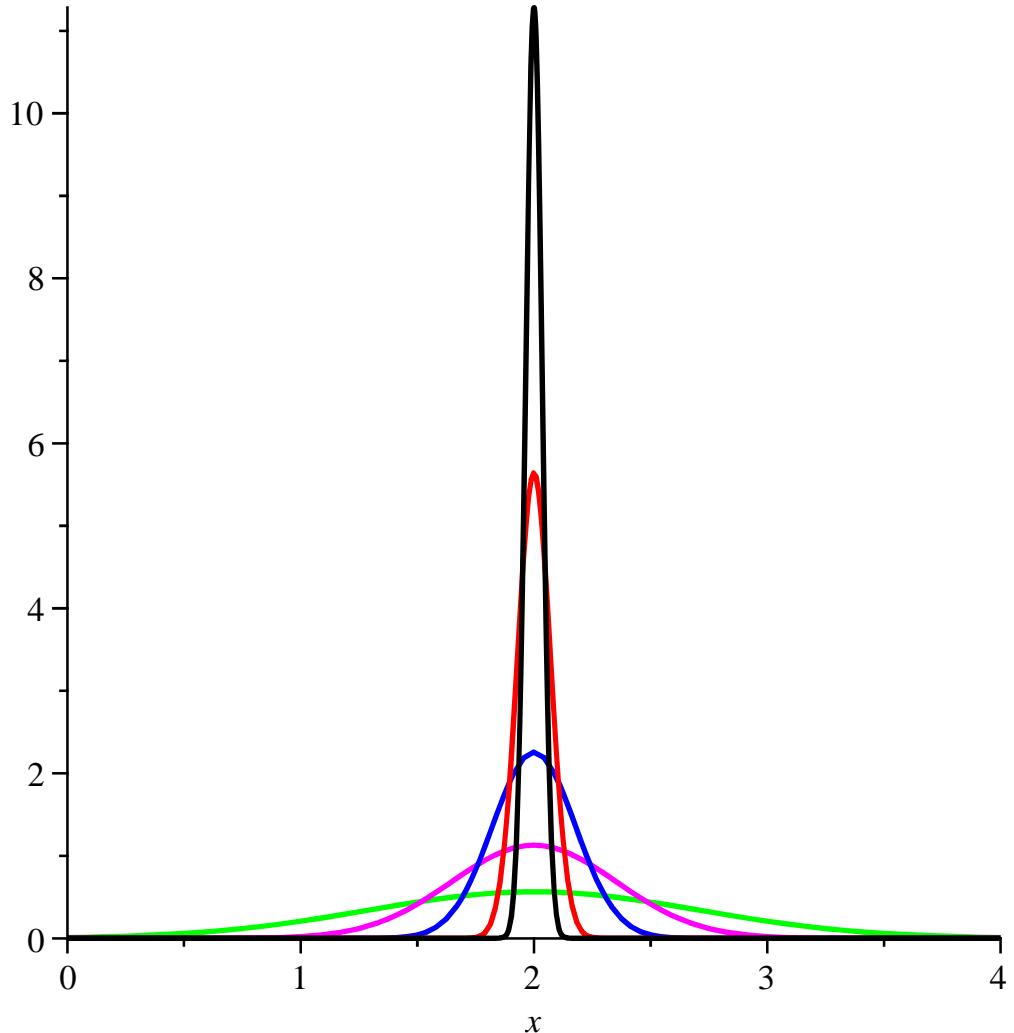
```
> animate(plot, [y, x = 0 .. 4, color = blue, thickness = 2, axes = boxed], n = 1 .. 0.01);
```



```

> n := 1 :
a := plot(y, x = 0 .. 4, color = green, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.50 :
b := plot(y, x = 0 .. 4, color = magenta, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.25 :
c := plot(y, x = 0 .. 4, color = blue, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.10 :
d := plot(y, x = 0 .. 4, color = red, thickness = 2) :
n := 0.05 :
e := plot(y, x = 0 .. 4, color = black, thickness = 2) :
display([a, b, c, d, e]);

```



$$\begin{aligned}
> \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y \, dx &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y \, dx; \\
&\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y \, dx = 1. \tag{5}
\end{aligned}$$